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(Original Signature of Member)

107TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

H. R. _____

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. MARKEY introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Committee on _____

A BILL

To restore aiding and abetting liability under the Federal
securities laws.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Stop Enablers of
5 Fraud Act”.



1 **SEC. 2. RESTORATION OF AIDING AND ABETTING LIABIL-**
2 **ITY.**

3 (a) SECURITIES ACT OF 1933.—Section 20 of the Se-
4 curities Act of 1933 (15 U.S.C. 77t) is amended by adding
5 at the end the following new subsection:

6 “(h) PROSECUTION OF PERSONS WHO AID OR ABET
7 VIOLATIONS.—For purposes of subsections (b) and (d),
8 any person who knowingly or recklessly provides substan-
9 tial assistance to another person in the violation of a provi-
10 sion of this title, or of any rule or regulation hereunder,
11 shall be deemed to violate such provision to the same ex-
12 tent as the person to whom such assistance is provided.
13 No person shall be liable under this subsection based on
14 an omission or failure to act unless such omission or fail-
15 ure constituted a breach of a duty owed by such person.”.

16 (b) SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.—Section
17 20(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C.
18 78t(e)) is amended to read as follows:

19 “(e) PROSECUTION OF PERSONS WHO AID OR ABET
20 VIOLATIONS.—For purposes of subsections (d)(1) and
21 (d)(3) of section 21, or an action by a self-regulatory orga-
22 nization, or an express or implied private right of action
23 under this title, any person who knowingly or recklessly
24 provides substantial assistance to another person in the
25 violation of a provision of this title, or of any rule or regu-
26 lation thereunder, shall be deemed to violate such provi-



1 sion and shall be liable to the same extent as the person
2 to whom such assistance is provided. No person shall be
3 liable under this subsection based on an omission or fail-
4 ure to act unless such omission or failure constituted a
5 breach of a duty owed by such person.”.

6 (c) INVESTMENT COMPANY ACT OF 1940.—Section
7 42 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C.
8 80a–41) is amended by adding at the end the following
9 new subsection:

10 “(f) PROSECUTION OF PERSONS WHO AID OR ABET
11 VIOLATIONS.—For purposes of subsections (d) and (e),
12 any person who knowingly or recklessly provides substan-
13 tial assistance to another person in the violation of a provi-
14 sion of this title, or of any rule, regulation, or order here-
15 under, shall be deemed to violate such provision to the
16 same extent as the person to whom such assistance is pro-
17 vided. No person shall be liable under this subsection
18 based on an omission or failure to act unless such omission
19 or failure constituted a breach of a duty owed by such
20 person.”.

21 (d) INVESTMENT ADVISERS ACT OF 1940.—Section
22 209 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C.
23 80b–9) is amended—

24 (1) in subsection (d)—



1 (A) by striking “or that any person has
2 aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced,
3 or procured, is aiding, abetting, counseling,
4 commanding, inducing, or procuring, or is
5 about to aid, abet, counsel, command, induce,
6 or procure such a violation,”; and

7 (B) by striking “or in aiding, abetting,
8 counseling, commanding, inducing, or procuring
9 any such act or practice”; and

10 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
11 section:

12 “(f) PROSECUTION OF PERSONS WHO AID OR ABET
13 VIOLATIONS.—For purposes of subsections (d) and (e),
14 any person who knowingly or recklessly provides substan-
15 tial assistance to another person in the violation of a provi-
16 sion of this title, or of any rule, regulation, or order here-
17 under, shall be deemed to violate such provision to the
18 same extent as the person to whom such assistance is pro-
19 vided. No person shall be liable under this subsection
20 based on an omission or failure to act unless such omission
21 or failure constituted a breach of duty owed by such per-
22 son.”.

